پاسخنامه حاضر توسط وب سایت زبان امید تهیه و آماده شده است؛ هر گونه استفاده و یا کپی از این پاسخنامه توسط دیگر وب سایت ها و اپلیکیشن ها پیگرد قانونی خواهد داشت.

PAGE 2

UNIT 1.1

2A

The picture of her brother and sister is checked.

2B

2 b 3 d 4 e 5 a

PAGE 3

3A

2 aren’t 3 isn’t

3B

your his her its our their

3D

1 My brother and his sons live in Miami.

2 Correct

3 This is a picture of my sister with her boyfriend Manny.

***

2 Where is she from?

3 Is her name Maria?

4 Are they from Argentina?

5 Is our teacher American?

6 Where are your parents from?

PAGE 4

UNIT 1.2

2A

They are at the airport.

1 C 2 B 3 A

PAGE 5

2B

1 C 2 A 3 B

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3A

1 b 2 a 3 b 4 b

3D

2 mine 3 his 4 mine 5 yours 6 theirs

PAGE 6

UNIT 1.3

A

Picture A: a man introducing two people

Picture B: a friend at someone's home

***

Picture A goes with Conversation 1; Robert's coworker is Julie.

Picture B goes with Conversation 2; Patrick is Raquel's husband.

1B

1 meet you 2 too 3 no see 4 Great 5 good 6 know 7 How 8 friend

PAGE 7

2A

1 Seriously 2 Is it really

3B

2 A 3 A 4 B 5 B 6 A

4A

Situation 1: 3, 2, 4, 1

Situation 2: 3, 1, 4, 2, 5

PAGE 8

UNIT 1.4

1B

He wants a job.

1C

1 D 2 A 3 B 4 E 5 F 6 C

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1E

Dave doesn't offer Chris a job. Dave's restaurant is vegan, and Chris likes to cook meat dishes. You should find out details about the business before you ask for a job.

PAGE 9

2A

Yes, the writer follows the advice from the comments on page 8.

2B

(b) Internship, Dear, Your, In, I, I, Thank, Best

(c) Johnson, Abigail, University of Toronto, Grallen Technologies, Lily Martin

(d) Mr.

(e) Toronto

(f) October, November

2C

Dear Ms. Ali,

My name is Amanda Barron. I work with your sister at First City Bank in Salvador. Now I would like a new job. Can we meet on Tuesday and talk about your company?

Sincerely,

Amanda Barron

PAGE 12

UNIT 2.1

1A

drinking, exercise, free-time activities, sleep, work

1B

No, Julia doesn't need more exercise because she does a lot of housework.

2A

Seven of the phrases are in the article:

do: (the) dishes, the laundry, the housework

have: free time, something to drink

make: the bed, plans

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PAGE 13

3A

1 s 2 doesn’t 3 e s 4 does

3C

1 A When does your day usually start?

B It usually starts at 7:00 a.m.

2 A How many coffees do you have every day?

B I have four cups every day.

3 A How often do you do the dishes?

B I do the dishes every evening.

4 A What time does your family have dinner?

B We usually eat at seven.

5 A How many hours do you sleep?

B I always sleep for seven hours.

PAGE 14

UNIT 2.2

2B

A: Speaker 2 B: Speaker 1 C: Speaker 3

PAGE 15

3A

1 Those ones 2 that one 3 These ones 4 This one

3B

1 one 2 ones

3D

2 This 3 this 4 those 5 ones 6 these / those 7 These / Those 8 ones 9 that

PAGE 16

UNIT 2.3

1A

1 There’s a bad connection, person B has no picture, and they have problems hearing.

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2 He’s breaking up, and they have problems hearing.

1B

1 Wi-Fi 2 connection 3 breaking up 4 echo 5 hear 6 about now 7 still there 8 volume 9 call you

PAGE 17

2A

What was that?

2B

1 say that again 2 didn’t catch that 3 could you repeat

3A

1 Hi 2 How 3 Hi 4 Hannah 5 hear

3B

1 Hi! 2 ear 3 how 4 head 5 his 6 eight 7 Anna 8 hat

PAGE 18

UNIT 2.4

1B

1 ways of thinking 2 sleeping habits 3 clothes 4 hobbies, interests, and sports

1C

1 E 2 B 3 A 4 C 5 D

1D

1 He’s one of the big bosses at Google.

2 He makes a lot of money every year and gives away a lot also. (businessperson)

3 He’s the big boss at Apple, Inc.

4 He’s a businessperson and writes books about business.

5 She’s a big boss at Facebook.

2A

1 s 2 t 3 t

2B

1 Don’t 2 Can’t 3 There’s

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PAGE 19

3A

1 B 2 C 3 A

3B

1 The podcast is very interesting; I don’t believe

2 for example; Another example is

3 Like all the others

3D

believe interesting people really

PAGE 22

UNIT 3.1

1A

2 team 3 gym 4 fans 5 court 6 field 7 athlete 8 race 9 pool 10 win 11 lose 12 goal

1B

Events: a race, a goal

Other ideas could include: game, match, tournament

People: an athlete, a player, a team, fans

Other ideas could include: coach, referee

Places: court, field, gym, pool

Other ideas could include: track

Results: lose, win

Other ideas could include: a tie

2A

a, c, e: soccer b, d, f: tennis

2B

a tennis b tennis c soccer

PAGE 23

3A

We use the present continuous for actions that happen right now.

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3C

He’s taking a picture.

He’s reading the newspaper.

She’s reading the newspaper.

He’s eating.

They’re sitting.

EXTRA ACTIVITY

He is exercising. (second picture, top row)

They’re watching a game. (third picture, top row)

They’re starting a race. (second picture, bottom row)

4A

Ronaldo is sitting near her in a restaurant.

PAGE 24

UNIT 3.2

1A

Ronaldo is sitting near her in a restaurant.

1B

Ronaldo is sitting near her in a restaurant.

1C

He is blind. He can run and jump far without seeing.

PAGE 25

2A

jump, throw

3A

usually; at the time of speaking

3C

1 does he come 2 comes 3 lives / is living 4 Is he playing 5 isn’t

PAGE 26

UNIT 3.3

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1A

A a parking lot outside a sports event

B a souvenir store for sports fans

1B

Conversation 1: Because he doesn't work there.

Conversation 2: Maybe not. Because it's too expensive.

1C

1 looking for 2 looking for 3 you tell me 4 you know 5 you know

1D

1 Could you tell me 2 Do you know

PAGE 27

2A

the price of the T-shirt and the price of the bag

2B

a

2c

1 Sorry? The away fans?

2 Sorry? Snacks?

3 Sorry? The food truck?

4 Sorry? Half time?

5 Sorry? The jerseys?

3B

/oʊ/ throw, photo

/ɔ/ sport, court, floor

4A

8, 1, 2, 3, 6, 7, 4, 9, 5

PAGE 28

UNIT 3.4

1B

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Jon is in Mexico City. He is riding a bike.

1C

He thinks it's a good idea because he says, "It's clear why these programs are popular: bike riding is a healthy, cheap, and fast way to travel … "

He thinks it's quick, but he also thinks it's dangerous and not good for a tourist.

1D

1 People who live in Mexico City.

2 He uses it to get to work.

3 They don't see cyclists, and they just keep driving.

4 Sometimes there aren't any bikes at the docking station.

5 He walks to the next station.

6 He feels awake.

1E

(+)

They are cheap.

Bike riding can be a quick way to get around a city.

It is good exercise.

They can reduce traffic.

(-)

Bike riding in a city can be dangerous.

Bike riders might breathe in pollution.

2B

1 How are you feeling?

2 I'll watch out for that.

3 This is basically an enormous traffic jam.

2C

Consonant sounds at the end of a word usually connect to vowel sounds at the start of the next word.

PAGE 29

3A

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Positive: @thelittleone

Negative: @citizenbrian, @davidbarts2, @lulu, @lordaudifan

3B

1 so 2 and 3 but

3C

1 c 2 a 3 b

PAGE 31

REVIEW 1 (UNIT 1-3)

1B

1 player (category 6)

2 boss (category 1)

3 the laundry (category 4)

4 some coffee (category 3)

5 push (category 7)

6 screen (category 5)

7 cash (category 2)

2A

1

1 your 2 My 3 my wife’s umbrella 4 isn’t raining 5 isn’t 6 it often

2

7 these 8 don’t 9 Do 10 aren’t 11 live 12 whose

PAGE 32

4A

1 Nice to see you again! 2 place 3 anybody 4 Seriously? 5 tell me

4B

1 hear 2 call 3 say 4 catch 5 Is 6 try

PAGE 34

UNIT 4.1

2A

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actors, directors, TV shows, (video) games, artists

2B

1 Cassie likes her costume.

2 true

3 Tommy isn't selling his pictures at Comic Con (but you can order from his website).

PAGE 35

3A

1 can 2 plans or arrangements

3C

2 're going 3 'm going 4 is playing 5 is, playing 6 're not staying

PAGE 36

UNIT 4.2

2A

Lara: sweatshirt, a gift card

Hasan: perfume, a bouquet of flowers

Rosa: gift cards

2B

Lara's dad: He always says (tells Lara) that he doesn't want anything.

Hasan's sister: She never likes the gifts he gives her.

Rosa and her brothers: Their parents never know what to get them.

2C

Lara's dad: Yes, he's happy.

Hasan's sister: No, she's not happy.

Rosa: Yes, she's happy.

PAGE 37

3A

me = Lara; him = Lara's dad; it = an experience;

her = Hasan's little sister; them = perfume or clothes;

it = a movie; me = Rosa; us = Rosa and her brothers;

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them = their/Rosa's/Rosa and her brothers' parents

3B

a me, him, her, them, us b it, them c them

3D

1 them 2 her; them 3 it; them

PAGE 38

UNIT 4.3

1A

They plan to meet at the subway station, but Daniel is running late. They meet at the pizza restaurant on Third Street.

1B

1 like 2 love 3 can't 4 wish 5 can 6 meet 7 See 8 soon

PAGE 39

2A

Lucca wants to go to a concert in the park. Jen doesn't want to go.

2B

1 I'm not sure 2 and things 3 Maybe

3B

1 B 2 A 3 B

PAGE 40

UNIT 4.4

1B

The event is Bat Fest in Austin, Texas, USA.

1C

1 Austin, Texas, USA 2 Mexico 3 when the bats fly out from under the bridge (when the sun starts to go down) 4 1.5 million

1D

a live concert in the park; a bat costume contest; try barbecue

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1E

people who don't like bats

2A

You can hear one sound.

2B

1 eat ten, one night 2 car racing 3 wait to

2C

one; similar

PAGE 41

3B

a. in addition

3C

activities, date, place, time (not address or price)

PAGE 44

UNIT 5.1

1A

Carol is looking at the ocean. Her experience could be positive or negative (no signs either way).

She visited the ocean for the first time. Her experience was positive.

Malik is taking a driving lesson or driving test. His experience seems negative (tense expression).

He took his first (and last) driving lesson. His experience was negative.

Barbara just ran a race. She ran her first marathon. Her experience was positive.

1B

1 Malik 2 Barbara 3 Carol 4 Carol

PAGE 45

2A

1 cool 2 fun 3 strange 4 horrible 5 proud 6 amazing 7 dangerous 8 perfect 9 loud 10 crazy 11 tired 12 angry

2B

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1 Positive: amazing, fun, proud, cool, perfect

2 Negative: strange, horrible, dangerous, angry

3 Both: tired, loud, crazy

3A

1 was, weren't 2 visited 3 ran, hit

3C

1 was 2 lived 3 went 4 talked 5 weren't 6 moved

PAGE 46

UNIT 5.2

1A

A graduate from college B get a job C get married D start school E have a baby

1B

be born; start school; learn to drive; buy a car; graduate from college; get a job; meet your future wife/husband; get married; buy a house or apartment; have a baby; become a grandparent; retire

2A

1 A 2 C 3 D 4 E 5 B 6 F

PAGE 47

2B

2 He came from South America / Brazil.

3 He retired in 1989.

4 He studied medicine. / He was a doctor.

5 He had six children. / He was the father of six children.

6 He was an athlete.

3A

1 did 2 didn't / did not 3 isn't

3D

2 He didn't study French. He studied medicine.

3 He didn't come from Mexico. He came from Brazil.

4 He didn't become a soccer player in 1954. He was born in 1954.

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5 He didn’t die in 1989. He died in 2011.

PAGE 48

UNIT 5.3

1B

1 Great 2 really well 3 great 4 sorry 5 bad luck 6 Never 7 the end of the world

PAGE 49

2A

a math test the score/the number of correct answers; He said “seven” instead of “seventy.”

2B

I thought you said

3A

2 two 3 five 4 three 5 two 6 three

3B

1 B 2 A 3 A 4 B 5 A

PAGE 50

UNIT 5.4

1A

A Chicago B Bristol C Melbourne

1B

It’s a website about people’s first impressions of places.

Positive: Julia and Kamal Negative: Rafael

1C

1 Rafael was not prepared. He didn’t have warm clothes.

2 true

3 Julia didn’t go to Bristol for work. She went there for school.

4 Julia felt scared and alone at first, but soon she felt good and positive.

5 Kamal didn’t know any English when he first arrived.

6 true

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PAGE 51

2A

1 K 2 J 3 J 4 R 5 J 6 R

2B

@tobytwo agrees with Kamal.

@TheresaB and @cigdemyilmaz4 disagree with Julia.

@patricianuñez12 disagrees with Rafael.

@daviddaly and @titusx2 agree with Rafael.

2C

Agree: Absolutely!, You're so right.

Disagree: No way!, Are you kidding?

PAGE 54

UNIT 6.1

1A

Seb likes Black Friday.

1B

1 Seb 2 Marcia 3 Adam 4 Katie

2A

2 sell 3 save 4 borrow 5 waste 6 cost 7 lend 8 spend 9 pay back 10 return

PAGE 55

3A

1 future 2 You are sure.

PAGE 56

UNIT 6.2

1A

2 shelf 3 customers 4 sale 5 department store 6 price 7 salesperson 8 checkout 9 cash register 10 grocery store

2B

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Stores put sale items to the right because most people go right when they enter the store.

Stores put expensive things on the middle shelf where your eyes see them first.

Stores bake bread because the smell makes people hungry.

PAGE 57

3A

1 plural; things in general 2 specific things

3B

None / no, some, many, most, all

PAGE 58

UNIT 6.3

1A

Picture A: electronics store

Picture B: drugstore

1B

Picture A: Conversation 2; The person buys an adaptor.

Picture B: Conversation 1; The person buys nail clippers.

1C

1 the word 2 You 3 with 4 You use 5 to 6 like 7 a thing for

PAGE 59

2A

The person buys ear plugs.

What do you call them in English?

2B

shopping cart

3B

A I’m looking for something for my phone.

B A phone charger?

A No. You use it to connect your phone to electricity.

B A power cord!

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PAGE 60

UNIT 6.4

1C

A: story 2 B: story 3 C: story 1

1D

1 The women spent many hours drinking coffee.

2 true

3 true

4 The money was not in her bag when she got it back.

5 true

6 The Senator left his ATM card in the machine

2A

1 It was the long New Year's weekend a couple of years ago.

2 None of their ATM cards worked in Japan.

2B

1 What did you think of the movie last night?

2 I'm all out of cash.

2C

Of

PAGE 61

3B

Clothes: 1, 4 Free time: 2, 5 Grocery shopping: 3, 6

3C

1: one = shirt 2: them = snacks 4: one = something/suit

3D

1 If you want a new sweater, you can probably find a new one in the sale section for less than full price.

2 If you have some pants or a shirt that you didn't wear last year, you're probably not going to wear them this year, either.

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PAGE 62

UNIT 6.5

1B

1 cardboard VR headset 2 folding bicycle 3 banana protector 4 longboard baby stroller

PAGE 63

REVIEW 2 (UNIT 4-6)

1A

1 pop culture: actor, artist, director, musician, singer

2 gifts: bouquet of flowers, candle, candy, jewelry, perfume

3 opinions: amazing, cool, crazy, fun, strange

4 life events: buy a house, get married, graduate from college, have a baby, retire

5 using money: borrow, cost, lend, save, spend

6 shopping: checkout, department store, grocery store, sale, shelf

2A

1 is retiring, are planning him: my father

2 started

3 is getting

4 was, didn’t go, wasn’t

5 are moving her: my boss

6 had them: my cousin and her husband

PAGE 64

4A

1 Congratulations!

2 Would you like

3 We’re going

4 love to

5 I can’t

6 too bad

7 sorry to hear

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8 meet

4B

1 purse 2 phone charger 3 (shopping) cart

PAGE 66

UNIT 7.1

1A

1 peanut butter 2 onion 3 burger 4 chili / chili pepper 5 lettuce 6 strawberry 7 yogurt 8 cereal 9 jam 10 corn 11 noodles 12 pasta 13 salmon 14 avocado 15 salt 16 pepper

1B

Usually sweet: cereal, jam, peanut butter, strawberry, yogurt

Usually not sweet: avocado, burger, chili, corn, lettuce, noodles, onion, pasta, peanut butter, pepper, salmon, salt

2A

Comfort food is a dish or a type of food that makes you feel good.

Five types of chicken soup: classic, ajiaco (Colombian chicken soup with corn and potatoes), Indian chicken soup (with egg), Chinese chicken soup (with noodles and a few chilies), and samgyetang (Korean chicken soup with rice)

PAGE 67

3A

1 singular or plural 2 an

***

Chicken is a count noun when you are talking about the whole animal: I bought two chickens at the grocery store for the barbecue on Saturday.

Chicken is non-count when you are talking about the meat: I always buy chicken at the new grocery store.

1C

2 many 3 much 4 much

PAGE 68

UNIT 7.2

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1A

2 roasted 3 fried 4 raw 5 fresh 6 spicy 7 delicious 8 grilled 9 sour 10 bitter

1B

How to serve food: boiled, fresh, fried, grilled, raw, roasted

How food tastes: bitter, delicious, fresh, sour, spicy

2B

Clara is making fish tacos.

Food trucks are cheap, you can eat outside, and the food is delicious.

PAGE 69

3A

1 verb + -ing 2 to + verb

PAGE 70

UNIT 7.3

1A

Conversation 1: chicken with French fries and salad (with oil and vinegar dressing). She's allergic to seafood.

Conversation 2: The server gave her the wrong food.

Conversation 3: She asks for the check.

1B

1 have 2 recommend 3 come with 4 kind of 5 to order 6 have 7 Was everything 8 get you

1C

1 come 2 How; have

PAGE 71

2A

Is there any meat in the pasta?

2B

to be clear about what he means

4A

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1 A: What do you recommend? The pasta or the beef?

2 B: The pasta is delicious today.

3 A: What kind of sauce does it have?

4 B: It’s a cream and mushroom sauce.

5 A: Sounds good. I’ll have the pasta.

PAGE 72

UNIT 7.4

1B

Paragraph A: Meat from plants

Paragraph B: The secret ingredient

Paragraph C: Good for the future

Paragraph D: In a restaurant near you

PAGE 73

2A

Positive: James, Marta

Negative: Anna, Yang, Oliver

2C

to give an opinion

2D

1 If you ask me / For me Impossible Foods is a great company!

2 If you ask me / For me it’s a crazy idea.

3 From my point of view / It seems to me that it’s good for the planet!

PAGE 76

UNIT 8.1

1A

(a) people: tourists, tour guide

(b) places: check-in counter, bus station

(c) things: suitcase, guidebooks, maps, backpack

(d) transportation: airplane, tour bus

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2A

Nico didn't really enjoy the concert because he preferred to go hiking. Generally, they enjoyed the activities they did together.

PAGE 77

2B

1 guest 2 explore 3 landmarks 4 host [Note: hostess, for a female host, is also correct.]

3A

1 if 2 when

3C

1 She's always happy to be a guide if her guests want one. (no comma)

2 If I have guests from other countries, I always ask what language they speak. (comma)

PAGE 78

UNIT 8.2

1A

other passengers

2A

Picture C

6 catch the bus 7 pick up more passengers 8 change buses 9 take the bus 10 get off the bus

PAGE 79

2B

1 get out of the car 2 get into a taxi 3 drop off 4 get on the train 5 miss the train

3A

1 to + verb 2 for + noun

They take this trip once a year to visit their grandparents.

They bring books and toys to keep the children happy.

We stopped for lunch.

PAGE 80

UNIT 8.3

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1A

Conversation 1: The tourists want advice on what to do.

Conversation 2: The tourists want to know how to get to the airport.

1B

1 How about going 2 Why don't you go 3 Should 4 You could 5 should 6 idea 7 would 8 Perfect

PAGE 81

2A

The receptionist suggests going to the mall or the museum.

The guest decides to go to the museum.

2B

1 where 2 at what time

3A

1 The last sound is /t/. (Great sounds shorter.)

2 The last sound is /d/.

3B

1 tried 2 side 3 award 4 need

PAGE 82

UNIT 8.4

1C

1 Caller 1 2 Caller 3 3 Caller 2 4 Caller 1 5 Caller 2 6 Caller 1, Caller 4 7 Caller 4

2B (Yellow = rising , green = falling)

1 When you join a language club, you can learn very quickly.

2 If you can, try and find a place before you go.

3 If you like hiking, join a hiking club.

2C

not finished

PAGE 83

3A

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Offer to give lessons in your own language.

Get a room in an apartment or house with other people.

Stay in touch with your friends and family back home

3B

1, 2, 3, 5

PAGE 86

UNIT 9.1

1C

sunglasses, earring(s), scarf, necklace, tie, belt, bracelet(s), glove(s), socks, sneakers

2A

Mike is on the left. His coworker is on the right.

2B

1 true

2 false – The people are much friendlier here.

3 false – The new office is better, a more interesting place to work.

4 false – The weather is worse than it is back home.

PAGE 87

3A

1 than 2 less formal, more modern 3 better, worse

PAGE 88

UNIT 9.2

2B

He had dark, straight hair and a funny smile when he was a baby.

He had a little mustache when he was a teenager.

He doesn’t like the photos.

PAGE 89

3A

1 the 2 three or more things 3 -est, the most 4 the best, the worst

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3C

1 most beautiful 2 biggest 3 coolest 4 curliest 5 darkest 6 friendliest 7 best 8 most interesting

PAGE 90

UNIT 9.3

1A

Conversation 1. Fiona is choosing a scarf.

Conversation 2. The man is choosing a profile picture.

1B

1 think of 2 about this 3 like 4 looks 5 prefer 6 perfect 7 That one 8 think 9 guess 10 sure 11 Isn't

PAGE 91

2A

Sunglasses

2B

Fiona: They're OK, I guess. Her opinion is positive, but she isn't sure about it.

2C

2A I guess 2B (blank) 3A (blank) 3B I guess

3A

2 shirt 3 perfect

3B

1 bird 2 turn 3 heard

3C

A What do you think of this red shirt?

B Turn around … Hmm, I'm not sure.

A How do you feel about this green shirt?

B I prefer the first shirt.

PAGE 92

UNIT 9.4

1B

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a picture 4, paragraph 2 b picture 2, paragraph 4

c picture 1, paragraph 3 d picture 3, paragraph 1

PAGE 93

2B

My image is of a beach on a warm summer day. The car is parked, and the driver is getting beach things out of the back. The driver's door is open, and her dog is already running to the beach. This image gives the idea of being young and full of energy.

2C

1 The most important thing in my image is the famous football player next to the car. He is standing with a football in one hand and the key to the car in the other.

2 My image shows an open door of the car. You can see the inside of the car. It looks very modern and nice.

PAGE 95

REVIEW 3 (UNIT 7-9)

1A

1 burger 2 onion 3 roasted 4 spicy 5 bus station 6 suitcase 7 gloves 8 scarf

1B

Food Taste/Cooking Traveling Accessories

2A

1 for 2 some 3 to 4 when 5 being 6 few 7 than 8 curlier 9 the most 10 any 11 of 12 best

PAGE 96

4A

1 could you recommend

2 What kind of

3 I'd like

4 you could

5 if you want, you can

6 What do you think

7 I guess

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8 We prefer

9 How about

10 How was it?

PAGE 98

UNIT 10.1

1B

A photographer B physical therapist C mechanic D architect E paramedic F lawyer

2A

lawyer call center worker accountant

PAGE 99

3A

1 is; paragraph B 2 isn’t; paragraph A

3C

2 What time do you have to start work?

3 Do you have to wear special clothes? Why?

4 What kind of dangers do you have to face in your work?

5 Do you have to get any special training? What kind?

PAGE 100

UNIT 10.2

1B

Injury: break your leg, twist your ankle, cut your finger, cut yourself shaving, hurt your back, bang your head

Illness: catch a cold, catch the flu, have a headache, have a toothache, have a stomachache, have a fever, have a sore throat

2A

He’s worried about her health on her first day at work.

2B

headache, hurt your back, stomachache

PAGE 101

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3A

1 won’t 2 might; may

PAGE 102

UNIT 10.3

1A

1 inhaler 2 tablets for a headache

1B

1 How can 2 What do you 3 wrong 4 matter 5 does it hurt 6 happened 7 Can you 8 I need 9 hurts 10 hurts 11 pain

PAGE 103

2A

His toe hurts because his shoes are too small.

2B

It feels like …

2C

1 It’s like a knife in my stomach.

2 It’s like a bright light in my eyes.

3 It feels like it’s broken.

4 It feels like someone hit me.

3B

2 risk 3 weekend 4 experience 5 architect 6 sports

PAGE 104

UNIT 10.4

1A

30 decibels: a breathing

50 decibels: c normal conversation

60 decibels: d office noise

70 decibels: e restaurant noise

80 decibels: b city traffic

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85 decibels: noises above this level can be harmful to hearing

120 decibels: f rock concert

1C

She got a hearing device and taught her brain to receive sound again.

1D

1 a baby crying, the sound of an ATM

2 TV, radio, phone, music

3 music

4 got a hearing device, slowly taught her brain to receive music again

PAGE 105

2A

Adam is afraid of starting a new life in a new city (not knowing anyone he won't make friends that he won't do well in his career).

His advice to himself is to make the best of every situation.

2B

1 anyway 2 by the way

PAGE 108

UNIT 11.1

1B

live in different places, taught school

1C

1 both 2 Maria 3 Elena 4 Maria

2A

1 open a social media account

2 join groups/a group

3 make a video

4 message someone

5 add someone as a friend 6 check your messages

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2B

7 build a website 8 change your password 9 click on a link 10 swipe left or right

3A

1 have 2 simple past 3 general past 4 ever 5 never

Examples of present perfect in the interview on page 108: you've done; You've lived …, met … owned … , taught … ; I've watched; I've helped; I've seen; you haven't slowed down; I haven't; has opened; I've added … , joined; Have you ever wanted; I've always loved; I've never been

3C

Past participles of the verbs in exercise 1A on page 108.

* indicates the form is different from simple past: bought, found, *gotten, had, learned, lived, moved, *run, taught, traveled, *written

PAGE 110

UNIT 11.2

1B

Alex: C Padma: D Sara: A

1C

Alex: What was it about, and when did you make it?

Padma: What happened? Why are you laughing?

Sara: What did you ask about?

1D

1 Padma 2 Alex 3 Sara

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2A

1 download 2 search for 3 log in 4 follow 5 like 6 upload 7 share 8 block 9 go viral 10 bookmark

3A

1 present perfect 2 simple past

PAGE 112

UNIT 11.3

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1A

Picture A: The woman has broken her phone screen.

Picture B: The people are taking pictures on vacation.

1B

1 mind 2 Can 3 if 4 Could 5 problem 6 fine 7 afraid

PAGE 113

2A

The customer’s laptop screen is broken.

2B

What do you call it?

2C

what’s her name

2D

Student A

1 do you call it 2 do you call them 3 ’s/is his name

Student B

1 do you call it 2 do you call them 3 What do you call

3B

1 problem, I’m 2 name 3 warm, them

Your mouth should be closed to make the /m/ sound.

PAGE 114

UNIT 11.4

1B

1 how often people take selfies

3 selfies and social media

5 the age of people who take selfies

7 why people take selfies

8 where people take selfies

1C

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1 true

2 false – Vacations are the most popular situation for selfies.

3 false – People like taking selfies alone the most.

4 true

5 true

6 false – Most people have not used an eye-color app.

PAGE 115

1D

B They're about sharing positive experiences.

2A

Maia-gio's and Victor Victor's comments are positive. Tim Popa's comment is negative.

2B

1 to say something positive: I think it's interesting that …

(I loved this infographic! / It's so good to see … / This infographic has so much interesting information.)

2 to say something negative: Who cares? (This infographic is such a waste of time. / Can we have some real information, please?)

3 to say that you had a different idea before: I always thought … (I was surprised that …)

PAGE 118

UNIT 12.1

1B

Adjectives: boiling, cloudy, foggy, freezing, humid, rainy, snowy, sunny, windy

Nouns: blizzard, drought, flood, hurricane, snowstorm, thunder and lightning

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2C

1 Uruguay

2 Ecuador

3 in Patagonia: snowstorm, freezing and windy; in Ecuador: tropical storm with heavy rain and thunder and lightning; floods

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3A

1 be 2 adjectives

3B

1 b 2 c 3 a

PAGE 120

UNIT 12.2

1B

2 waterfall 3 valley 4 stream 5 skyscraper 6 tower 7 fountain 8 stadium 9 statue 10 glacier 11 cave 12 cliff 13 rocks 14 coast

2B

Quito: take a guided tour, see El Panecillo Hill, see the Virgen de Quito statue, take photos

Galapagos: visit the Charles Darwin Research Station, learn about the strange animals that live there, see giant tortoises

PAGE 121

3A

1 who 2 which

4A

1 who / that 2 that / which 3 that / which 4 who / that 5 that / which

PAGE 122

UNIT 12.3

1A

1 the waterfall 2 the nearest subway station

1B

1 looking 2 right 3 can you help 4 lost 5 go back 6 Turn 7 on the left 8 turn 9 blocks 10 there

PAGE 123

2A

the train station

2B

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The man corrects himself three times.

3B

Speaker B

3C

we’re, waterfall, we, way, walk, where, want, well, walking

PAGE 124

UNIT 12.4

1B

They are in Toronto, and they are planting gardens around the city in secret.

1C

1 grows plants in the middle of a city

2 nobody else is using

3 nicer to live in

4 grows fruit and vegetables

2B

1 a really positive effect

2 We also have a community garden.

3 It’s about working together to do something good for our city and our community.

2C

d, vowel

1 first 2 then, next, now 3 finally

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REVIEW 4 (UNIT 10-12)

1A

Jobs: accountant, architect, mechanic, nurse

Health and body: ankle, fever, neck, stomachache

The internet: block, follow, search, share

Weather: freezing, humid, hurricane, thunder

Landscapes: cliff, coast, stream, valley, waterfall

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2A

1 ’ve been 2 was it 3 have 4 that 5 don’t have to 6 going to be like 7 told 8 might be

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4A

1 What happened? 2 hurts 3 can I 4 Could you 5 No problem / Sure 6 you mind 7 Sure / No problem

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